|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Table no. 2. Bivariate relationship between the socioeconomic demographic factors and health insurance coverage among the north-eastern states of India*** | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Background characteristics** | **North-eastern states of India** | | | | | | |  | | |
| **Arunachal Pradesh** | **Assam** | **Manipur** | **Meghalaya** | **Mizoram** | **Nagaland** | **Sikkim** | **Tripura** | **North-eastern region** | **All India** |
| **Type of residence** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | 59.66 | 9.97 | 3.70 | 37.89 | 50.49 | 6.98 | 29.20 | 69.50 | 27.10 | 25.28 |
| Urban | 54.39 | 12.55 | 3.45 | 23.21 | 42.26 | 4.33 | 32.61 | 31.73 | 25.52 | 24.73 |
| **Sex of head** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 58.60 | 10.49 | 3.59 | 35.44 | 46.36 | 6.19 | 30.17 | 58.30 | 26.87 | 25.23 |
| Female | 55.78 | 9.65 | 3.66 | 32.70 | 43.58 | 5.39 | 31.30 | 56.92 | 25.35 | 24.34 |
| **Marital status** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 59.41 | 10.58 | 3.56 | 35.43 | 46.90 | 6.24 | 30.91 | 58.68 | 27.08 | 25.22 |
| Widowed/Separated/  Divorced | 56.50 | 9.93 | 3.82 | 35.90 | 46.51 | 5.86 | 28.48 | 60.98 | 26.06 | 25.46 |
| Never married | 45.35 | 7.09 | 3.49 | 9.68 | 28.62 | 4.38 | 26.06 | 30.30 | 20.13 | 18.61 |
| **Social group** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| SC | 43.06 | 9.14 | 2.56 | 28.96 | 26.80 | 2.21 | 26.54 | 64.73 | 22.88 | 26.21 |
| ST | 64.85 | 7.58 | 1.82 | 36.20 | 46.85 | 6.39 | 33.91 | 64.77 | 35.07 | 32.04 |
| OBC | 37.46 | 9.99 | 5.54 | 22.45 | 20.63 | 4.80 | 34.06 | 54.05 | 16.93 | 25.45 |
| None of the above | 44.72 | 10.97 | 4.20 | 11.38 | 1.39 | 8.86 | 23.13 | 39.74 | 14.16 | 20.45 |
| **Religion** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu | 45.80 | 10.18 | 4.40 | 27.16 | 22.64 | 7.56 | 29.07 | 57.19 | 20.71 | 25.95 |
| Muslim | 22.65 | 10.78 | 4.27 | 24.73 | 10.16 | 1.00 | 26.42 | 66.44 | 12.36 | 13.91 |
| Christian | 64.02 | 9.43 | 1.85 | 35.36 | 48.45 | 6.14 | 28.55 | 56.55 | 31.99 | 33.81 |
| Others | 64.10 | 18.71 | 4.47 | 45.95 | 15.92 | 3.37 | 33.40 | 64.61 | 43.50 | 26.47 |
| **Age of household head** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| < 35 ages | 50.18 | 7.25 | 2.12 | 26.07 | 37.33 | 4.50 | 25.29 | 53.46 | 23.53 | 19.63 |
| 35-44 ages | 58.67 | 9.61 | 3.71 | 34.71 | 45.69 | 5.75 | 28.96 | 61.10 | 26.96 | 25.16 |
| 45-59 ages | 62.70 | 11.94 | 4.06 | 39.68 | 46.64 | 6.70 | 35.04 | 59.20 | 29.13 | 27.85 |
| 60-100 ages | 60.59 | 11.59 | 3.69 | 35.63 | 49.80 | 6.77 | 29.36 | 56.78 | 24.90 | 25.17 |
| **Wealth Index** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| Poorest | 45.54 | 6.45 | 1.45 | 23.10 | 37.83 | 5.79 | 17.44 | 69.01 | 21.03 | 23.32 |
| Poor | 57.21 | 8.72 | 1.81 | 34.73 | 54.01 | 7.66 | 22.90 | 79.58 | 27.75 | 25.55 |
| Middle | 62.02 | 10.07 | 2.94 | 41.75 | 51.22 | 5.93 | 30.77 | 70.65 | 29.00 | 25.39 |
| Rich | 61.36 | 9.49 | 4.80 | 40.54 | 46.72 | 5.13 | 34.12 | 53.16 | 27.62 | 24.47 |
| Richest | 65.02 | 16.92 | 7.38 | 33.54 | 38.68 | 5.88 | 45.49 | 19.72 | 27.93 | 26.90 |
| **Educational level of household head** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| No education | 53.78 | 9.02 | 2.02 | 36.43 | 33.80 | 5.28 | 24.00 | 70.76 | 25.44 | 23.63 |
| Incomplete primary | 58.24 | 9.42 | 2.69 | 36.29 | 49.81 | 6.62 | 23.81 | 72.04 | 28.43 | 29.39 |
| Complete primary | 58.15 | 8.66 | 2.94 | 32.04 | 47.90 | 5.78 | 27.64 | 70.43 | 29.44 | 25.07 |
| Incomplete secondary | 60.31 | 9.45 | 3.54 | 32.71 | 50.02 | 6.23 | 31.22 | 55.56 | 25.85 | 24.43 |
| Complete secondary | 63.21 | 13.95 | 3.17 | 38.23 | 35.47 | 6.10 | 41.33 | 20.99 | 28.19 | 24.13 |
| higher secondary & above | 62.59 | 21.44 | 6.21 | 29.57 | 36.69 | 6.63 | 48.63 | 18.66 | 26.72 | 28.40 |
| **Bank account** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 37.59 | 4.81 | 1.03 | 28.56 | 19.38 | 4.57 | 20.59 | 32.16 | 13.16 | 14.22 |
| Yes | 62.54 | 11.46 | 4.38 | 36.22 | 47.70 | 6.71 | 31.30 | 59.21 | 29.43 | 26.44 |
| **BPL card** |  | | | | | | | | | |
| No | 51.58 | 10.21 | 3.57 | 31.57 | 43.03 | 4.68 | 32.52 | 46.29 | 23.78 | 19.95 |
| Yes | 67.28 | 10.58 | 3.72 | 46.75 | 53.80 | 9.98 | 25.85 | 81.18 | 32.37 | 33.96 |
| **Overall Total** | 58.28 | 10.37 | 3.60 | 34.63 | 45.80 | 6.07 | 30.33 | 58.12 | 26.62 | 25.10 |
| ***Source***: Authors' calculation from NFHS-4 raw data. | | | | | | | | | | |